

A Guide To
The Bancroft Library
Collections
Pertaining to
New Mexico and
New Spain (Mexico)
on Microfilm
at the
Center for Southwest
Research,
University of New Mexico,
Albuquerque, NM

Dates - 1581-1904 -

13 Reels and
1 additional reel 14 (added 2009)

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INTRODUCTION

Note to the Reader:

This collection of 13 reels of Bancroft material *supercedes* an earlier set of reels held by the CSWR.

The older microfilm collection was based on notes written by Fray Angelico Chavez regarding some of the original New Mexico documents at the Bancroft Library. Chavez' notes were published in the *New Mexico Historical Review*, July 1950, Vol. XXV, No. 3, pp. 244-253 (pp. 248-253 are specific to the Bancroft documents).

The old set of 3 reels was incomplete and out of order. This new detailed guide to the new set of 13 reels covers the material mentioned in the 1950 article, plus much more.

The descriptions of the materials in this guide were compiled from several sources:

A Guide to the Manuscript Collections at the Bancroft Library, Vol. 1, Dale L. Morgan and George P. Hammond, eds., 1963, and Vol. 2, George P. Hammond, ed., 1972, Berkeley: University of California.

The Bancroft Library Homepage

Alphonse Louis Pinart Collection - Coleccion de Documentos sobre Nuevo Mexico, 1681-1841, key/calendar/index, copy courtesy of the Bancroft Library

Notes by the compilers.

NOTICE TO PATRONS REGARDING COPYRIGHT

The majority of the document descriptions in this guide are based on material provided by the Bancroft Library. All the documents in this microfilm collection belong to the Bancroft Library. Therefore, both the guide and the collections are covered by copyright. The CSWR received permission to put this guide online in Spring 2011.

Permission to reproduce in full or in part any documents *from* this microfilm collection must be obtained in writing from the Director of the Bancroft Library, University of California, Berkeley.

CONTENTS OF REELS

Abbreviations:

HHB = Hubert H. Bancroft
PE = Bancroft Library designation: P = Pacific States & alpha
E = NM
MM = Bancroft Library designation: M = Manuscripts & M =
Mexico
AGN = Archive General de la Nacion, Mexico City (Mexican
Archives)

#s in parentheses = Bancroft Library microfilm negative numbers

Note to the Reader:

To facilitate any search process, including the use of software without international-accent capability, all Hispanic names are entered without Spanish lingual marks (except Oñate).

Some contemporary names have been added, i.e., Moqui - Hopi. Onate to assist in searching

The following transcript titles are listed by the page numbers as they appear on the reels:

MICROFILM

Reel 1 (Bancroft Library No. 109:20)

PE 1 = **Watts, J. Howe**, 19 pages. Interview with HHB about Santa Fe affairs, 1878; about Watts' experiences since 1857 as surveyor, translator, interpreter, and "calculator" of NM and Southwest areas for U.S. New Mexico

PE 2 & 3 = **Documentos para la historia de Nuevo Mexico**. These pages are handwritten transcripts made from copies of documents from AGN, Historia 25. Transcriptions were done ca. 1880. New Mexico

Note to the Reader re Historia 25 and 26:

A handwritten list of the transcribed documents from Historia 25 and Historia 26 appears at the front of Reel 1, immediately following the Watts papers. This list has several sets of numbers, and there are also numbers written in the corners of the transcripts. However, the numbers on the list and on the transcripts do not always correspond.

In general, the documents are official reports by friars and secular authorities covering a part of the seventeenth and much of the eighteenth centuries. Descriptions of Pueblos, Hopi, Spanish missions and villages; causes of disorders; contacts with El Paso; history of Monterrey, Mexico; the founding of Cebolleta, Encinal, Sabinal; exploration of Teguayo, Sierra Azul; Spanish-Indian relations; Spanish church and state conflicts; descriptions of unstable conditions; geography; economy; social relations; the reconquest under De Vargas; Escalante and Dominguez expedition; Anza expedition; Cuerno Verde, etc. In Spanish. Contains 588 exposures. See p. 9 and p. 7, respectively.

PE 2 = **Historia 25**, Vol. 1, pp. 1-596 (Bancroft paging). Reports on New Mexico

PE 3 = **Historia 25**, Vol. 2, pp. 597-1134 (Bancroft paging). 1750 reports continued. New Mexico

- p. 1 – Informe del Provincial de la Provincia del Santo Evangelico al Exmo. Sr. Virrey, 1750 – Juan de Ordenal y Mazo. Report on the missions, conflicts of friars and governors.
- p. 99 – Informe de Fray Carlos Delgado al Provincial, 1750. Report on the tyranny of the governors and alcaldes mayores against the Indians, 1750. Santa Fe, New Mexico
- p. 128 – Noticias lamentables del Nuevo Mexico, escritas por el Fray Juan Sans Lezaun, 1760. Lamentable happenings in New Mexico, 1760.
- p. 173 – Informe de Fray Pedro Serrano al Exmo. Sr. Marquez de Cruillos, 1761
- p. 283 – Carta de Padre Trigo, 1754
- Descripcion geografica de Nuevo Mexico, Morfi, 1782
- p. 327 – Apuntes Historicos, escritos por el Teniente Cor. Antonio Bonilla, 1776
- p. 376 – Figures for population of Indians, Spanish, ranches, villages, New Mexico
- p. 382 – Desordenes del Nuevo Mexico y medios para mejorar, Morfi
- p. 450 – Carta de Fr. Damien Martinez, de la mision de Zuni, al P. Morfi, 1792
- p. 465 – Historia natural de Nuevo Mexico (part of the above geographical description)
- p. 484 – Memorial a su Excelencia, por Francisco de Ayeta, 1676, New Mexico
- p. 509 – Martin ___ de Miranda, 1676
- p. 514 – Carta de Teniente Gen. Alonso Garcia para el Padre Produrador, 1680, Rio Abajo, New Mexico
- p. 520 – Carta de Fray Antonio de Sierra para el padre Visitador, 1680
- p. 526 – Carta de Ayeta, conditions in New Mexico, 1680, Pueblo Revolt
- p. 530 – Carta de Ayeta, list of Pueblos and religious killed by the Indians, 1680 Revolt
- p. 541 – Carta de Ayeta, 1680, conditions in New Mexico
- p. 558 – Carta del Padre Visitador al Virrey, El Paso, 1680
- p. 581 – Mercurio Volante, con la recuperacion de Nuevo Mexico, by Ciguenza y Gongora. Accounts of expeditions of Rodriguez, Espejo, Oñate [Onate], De Vargas, and the Reconquest of New Mexico after Pueblo Revolt

[break in Reel 1, starts again]

Reel 1 continued

- p. 597 – Mercurio Volante continues
- p. 664 – Noticias de Moqui [Hopi], por Fray Francisco Irazabal
- p. 678 – Carta para Pedro Navarette
- p. 681 – Carta del Padre Fray Ignacio Pino, 1742
- p. 684 – Carta de Fray Christoval de Ireata, 1742
- p. 692 – Carta de Fray Carlos Delgado, 1744
- p. 701 – Carta de Fray Jose Irigoyen, 1744
- p. 704 – Informe de Fray Miguel de Menchero
- p. 706 – Fundacion del Custodio, New Mexico
- p. 770 – Relacion de La Sierra Azul, Fray Carlos Delgado, Hopi area
- p. 779 – Carta de Delgado a Fray Pedro Navarrete, 1774
- p. 786 – Otra carta de Delgado, 1745
- p. 792 – Noticias del Gran Teguayo, Quivira
- p. 795 – Carta de Fray Juan Jose Perez Mirabal, 1746
- p. 799 – Fray Juan Foqueras, por Delgado, Irigoyen, and Toledo, 1746
- p. 822 – Copia del Informe del Gob. de Sonora, el descubrimiento de Monterrey para Nuevo Mexico – road from New Mexico to California, Juan Bautista de Anza
- p. 823 – Copia de la carta anterior, Crespo, 1774
- p. 828 – Copia de la carta de Padre Garces, de Oraibi en Moqui al ministro de Zuni
- p. 831 – Copia del viaje de 29 de julio de 1776, Garces
- p. 842 – Copia de un papel, Fray Rodriguez de la Torre, 1776

p. 853 – Expedicion de Anza, muerte de Cuerno Verde, 1779, diario y correspondencia, Juan Bautista de Anza, Comanches, Colorado

p. 922 – Moqui, reconquista de la provincia, 1780, Anza, establecimiento de Sandia, Sabinal, y otros inmediatos, 1780, Hopi

p. 1022 – Informe y diario de la entrada 1775 de Moqui, Velez de Escalante, testimonio de Fray Fernando Antonio Gomez. Hopi

p. 1067 – Gobierno de las misiones de Jemez y Isleta, Fray Joaquin de Jesus Ruiz

p. 1088 – Informe sobre las misiones de Cebolleta y Encinal, 1750, Navajo missions

p. 1122 – Fray Juan Antonio de Abasolo, Fray Jose Ximino, por Padre Trigo, 1750, conditions in New Mexico

p. 1134 – Reel 1 ends

Reel 2 (110:1)

PE 4 = **Documentos para la historia de Nuevo Mexico, Historia 26**, Vol. 3, pp. 1135-1756, Bancroft paging. These materials are handwritten transcripts of documents from the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries by friars and secular authorities. Deals with expeditions to New Mexico; reports, letters, descriptions of Pueblos, Hopi, Spanish settlements, missions; causes, events during, and aftermath of the Pueblo Revolt of 1680; and account of the Escalante and Dominguez expedition. Contains 315 exposures. See * p. 9.

Reel 2 – Chapter 21 - Nova Mexicana - Novus Orbis is apparently missing.

Reel 2 – Begins with Chapter 22, p. 1135 – the Antonio Espejo expedition.

Chapter 23 is apparently missing also, which described the Teguas, Cumanes, Amayes, Acoma, and Zuni, in the province de Cibola.

Chapter 24, p. 1141, has more on the Espejo expedition, with a description of the Hubates, Tanos, etc.

Chapter 25, p. 1145, deals with the Oñate [Oñate] expedition and Acoma Pueblo, founding of San Juan – Spanish settlement, and a description of La Laguna de Conibas.

Chapter 26, p. 1147, gives Benavidez' [Benavides'] description of New Mexico

- p. 1153 – Begins an account of Governor Otermin and the 1680 Pueblo Revolt, which Pueblos were involved in uprising, Spanish murdered, interrogation of the Pueblos, reports on conditions, causes, aftermath, persons involved, etc.
- p. 1188 – Extractos de una carta de Ayeta – sobre aquel miserable reino, totalmente destruido – Nuevo Mexico conditions after the revolt
- p. 1303 – Order to Teniente General de Cavalleria, Juan Dominguez de Mendoza, horses
- p. 1575 – Auto determinacion de pareceres de la Junta
- p. 1612 – Consulta a su Excel., por el Gobernador de Nuevo Mexico
- p. 1623 – Dictamen del Senor Fiscal
- p. 1705 – Repeat of p. 1153
- p. 1729 – Diario y Derrotero, expedition of Velez Escalante and Dominguez
- p. 1756 – Reel 2 ends

Note to researcher:

The CSWR has bound photostats for some of the original Spanish documents of AGN, Historia 26: Pt. 1, pp. 20-110, Otermin and the revolt, 1680; Pt. 2, pp. 110-180, orders to Juan Domingez de Mendoza; and Pt. 3, pp. 180-282. The last four pages of AGN, Historia 26, Vol. 3, has the Miera y Pacheco map of 1778 for the Dominguez and Escalante expedition. See Mss 867

The CSWR also has a typed Spanish transcript for the siege of Santa Fe, August 1680, entitled “Documentos sobre La Levantacion de los Indios, 1680,” Antonio Otermin, at CSWR F799 O8.

See also Scholes’ notes for parts of AGN, Historia 26 – Mss 360. In addition see AGN Camino Real microfilm for parts of the original documents of AGN, Historia 26, at CSWR Mfilm F799 A73 1997.

Some of these documents from AGN, Historia 25 and 26, are cited in H. H. Bancroft’s *History of Arizona and New Mexico*, under N. Mex. Doc., MS. (See CSWR ANDERSON F796 B192, 1962, reprint).

The CSWR also has bound photostats of the original Spanish documents of AGN, Historia 25. See Mss 867 (AGN)

Pt. 1, pp. 1-116, contains account by Salmeron. Pt. 2, pp.116-227, has Bonilla, Morphi, et. al. Pt. 3, pp. 227-355, is the continuation of Pt. 2. These documents were nicely written by hand and are easy to read. Some have been published and are available at CSWR.

The CSWR also has the Ralph E. Twitchell WPA English translation of Morphi's *Disorders*, from Mss 867, AGN, Historia 25, no.8, pp. 131-148.

The CSWR also has France F. Scholes' handwritten notes on, and some transcriptions for, parts of AGN, Historia 25. See at Mss 867

In addition the CSWR has the AGN Camino Real microfilm collection that contains parts of the original documents of AGN, Historia 25, at CSWR Mfilm F799 A73 1997.

MFM continued

Reel 3 (110:2)

PE 5 = **Santa Fe**, 7 pages, misc. Includes selections from *Santa Fe New Mexican* of 1883; accounts of Fort Marcy; the *Santa Fe Alameda*; Fort Union; Alvarez Grant; etc. Also contains the dictation of Samuel A. Ditterhofer, "Navajo Sam," who came to NM in 1866, describes relations with the Apaches in 1868 and 1872, and Chief Victorio.

PE 6 = **Ayers, John**, 15 pages, *A Soldier's Experience in NM*. Includes Santa Fe, 1884; to California in 1849; to NM with California Volunteers 1862. Comments on peonage, Bishop Lamy's reforms, Kit Carson, mining, land grants, and Ayers' service as agent to Southern Apache, Capote, and Wiminuche Utes.

PE 7 = **Bancroft, Matilda [Coley sic] (Griffing)**, cited from Vol. 1, 18 pages, NM, 1884. Penciled notes of Mrs. Bancroft, mostly from the *New Mexican [Review sic]*; 1883, biographical data on Henry J. Cuniff and Reuben Gentry; notes on the Navajo, soap industry (yucca); W. W. H. Davis in NM; mining, sheep raising; and Santa Fe as market town, businesses.

PE 8 = **Brevoort, Elias**, 14 pages, Santa Fe Trail, 1884, dictation in handwriting of Matilda G. Bancroft. Experiences in Missouri and Arkansas fur trade in 1840s; to NM in 1850; driving sheep to California; as a sutler in Arizona after the Gadsden Purchase; Civil War experience in NM, Texas, and Mexico; gold mining; real estate interests; discusses the Santa Fe Plaza; various mountain men, including Tim Goodale, Ceran St. Vrain, and L. B. Maxwell.

PE 9 = **Bryan, Richard**, 2 pages, Albuquerque Indian School, 1884. Letter to Matilda G. Bancroft by the superintendent soliciting cooperation with the San Francisco Presbyterian churches in obtaining a scholarship for an Indian child.

PE 10 = **Ellison, Samuel**, 31 pages, history of NM, Santa Fe, 1884. Dictation recorded by HHB. Experiences in Texas and Mexico from 1837; and in NM public life, Santa Fe, from 1848.

PE 11 = **Mountains and Mines of NM**, 15 pages. Copy of narrative published in the *Santa Fe New Mexican Review* in 1883 or 1884, "From San Antonio on the Rio Grande to the Crossing of the Pecos River by the Texas Pacific Rail Road." Describes the geographical and geological features of the Oscuro, White, and Sacramento Mountains, and the road from White Oaks to Fort Stanton, NM. Apparently obtained from Max Frost, for many years secretary of the New Mexico Board of Immigration. Environment, geography

PE 12 = **Ritch, William Gillet**, 1830-1904, 13 pages, history of New Mexico, Santa Fe, 1884. Dictation in HHB's handwriting. Ritch, Secretary of the Territory of NM, was active in educational matters and for many years was president of the Historical Society of New Mexico. He discusses NM society, politics, and early history.

PE 13 = **Spaniards in New Mexico**, 16 pages. Sketchy memoranda concerning the earliest Spanish expeditions to NM, the reconquest by de Vargas, and later Spanish and Mexican governors.

PE 14 = **Spiegelberg, Lehman**, 9 pages. Commerce of Santa Fe, Santa Fe, 1884. Dictation in HHB's handwriting. Concerns the Spiegelberg brothers, with remarks on society and trade in NM since 1858, and on his brothers, Levi, Elias S., Emanuel S., and Willi. Jews in New Mexico, Jewish

PE 15 = **Valdez, Santiago**, 3 pages. Public affairs in NM, Santa Fe, 1884. Biographical notes in HHB's handwriting. Valdez was Taos county clerk, legislator, chief clerk and interpreter for the NM Territorial House, and probate judge of Mora County.

PE 16 = **Leary, James C.**, 3 pages, statement, Las Vegas, NM, 1885. Stock raising in NM since 1877; secretary of the Northern NM Stock Growers Association. Cattle, ranching, grazing in New Mexico

PE 17 = **Lacy, S. C. (Brumley)**, 2 pages, statement, Vermejo, NM, 1885. Dictation by the widow of I. W. Lacy, cattleman of Colfax County, NM. New Mexico

PE 18 = **Dinkel, George J.**, 3 pages, statement, Las Vegas, NM, 1885. To New Mexico, 1873; at Santa Fe until 1877; banking at Las Vegas; manager of Scottish Mortgage and Land Investment Company from 1882. Business, ranching, cattle in New Mexico

PE 19 = **Dawson, John B.**, 8 pages, statement, Vermejo, NM, 1885. To California from Arkansas, 1853; at Rough and Ready, Nevada County, until 1855; later, cattle trailing to and from Texas; service in the Texas Rangers; cattle business in Texas, Colorado, NM, and Wyoming. Ranching, grazing

PE 20 = **Lawrence, William E.**, 2 pages, dictation, Tequesquite, NM (near Mosquero, Harding Co. aka Albert), 1885. Cattleman on the North Platte; to NM, 1882; ranching in Colfax and Socorro Counties. New Mexico ranching, grazing

Reel 4 (110:3)

PE 21 = **Troy, Jerome**, 2 pages, dictation, Granite Springs, NM, 1885. With his parents from Iowa to El Dorado County, California, in 1849; life in Sonoma and San Luis Obispo Counties; and from 1870 in NM. New Mexico pioneer life

PE 22 = **Vigil, Apolonio**, 2 pages, dictation, San Augustine, NM, 1885. Born in Santa Cruz, Rio Arriba County, farmer, freighter, and stock raiser. Cattle, ranching

PE 23 = **Dorsey, Stephen**, 4 pages, dictation, Chico Springs, NM, 1885. Former railroad executive and U.S. Senator; from 1877 a NM rancher.

PE 24 = **Temple, James E.**, 4 pages, statement, Chico Spring, NM, 1885. Life in Colorado and Montana, 1861-67; placer mining in the Moreno Valley, NM; dairying and stock raising, 1870-82. Ranching, cattle, milk cows

PE 25 = **Pixlee, Peter C.**, 3 pages, dictation, Liberty, NM (in Quay County, aka Tierra Blanca), 1885. Cattle business in NM from 1877. Ranching, Eastern New Mexico

PE 26 = **McCroham, Geoffrey**, 3 pages, dictation, 1885. Recorded at Blue Water Holes Ranch on Tierra Blanca Creek (Quay County, near Liberty). Discusses ranching operation of the Cimarron Cattle Company, organized in 1880, for which he was foreman.

PE 27 = **Slattery, Michael**, 4 pages, dictation, Bell Ranch, NM, 1885. To Colorado in 1859; freighting to Utah, Idaho, and Montana; cattle business in NM since 1859. Ranching

PE 28 = **Dale, Frank W.**, 2 pages, dictation, Liberty, NM (Quay County, aka Tierra Blanca), 1885. To NM from Missouri in 1883, cattle business. Ranching

PE 29 = **Stoneroad, Napoleon Bonaparte**, 6 pages, dictation, Cabra Springs, NM, 1885. To Texas, 1836; to Arkansas, 1840; and to California, 1849, with mercantile,

stock raising, and farming interests in Mariposa. In 1876 drove 10,000 head of sheep from NM to California, where he became a stock-grower. Ranching, cattle

PE 30 = **Boggs, Thomas Oliver**, 5 pages, dictation, Springer, NM, 1885. Boggs was son of Lilburn W. Boggs. Comments on trade association with Bent and St. Vrain; life at Bent's Fort, 1844-60; army services; brief residence at Bodega, CA; return to NM in 1855; partnership with L. B. Maxwell; life on Arkansas River, raising stock, supplying Fort Lyon, CO; Kit Carson's death and burial at Taos. Some Boggs papers are with Carson papers at PE 64 in this collection.

PE 31 = **Sheldon, Lionel Allen**, 3 pages, Governor of NM, administration, Santa Fe, 1885. Dictation describing conditions when he took office and improvement during his term.

PE 32 = **Lopez, Francisco**, 4 pages, dictation, San Lorenzo (near Las Vegas), NM, 1885. Native New Mexican; participant in the revolution of 1837 in which Governor Albino Perez was killed; founder of San Lorenzo in 1862; refers to chapel, Red River; farming and stock raising. Revolt of 1837, Manuel Armijo, Padre Martinez, Hispanics

PE 33 = **New Mexico Dictations**, 9 pages, recorded by A. Gilmore. Interviews with Henry Dold, Thomas W. Gerrand, and Arthur Morrison. Incomplete (a descriptive entry is missing from Bancroft guide, Vol. 1). Notes on content made off microfilm.

Dictation by Henry Dold about parents coming from Germany; wagon train to NM. Father had mercantile business in Las Vegas, 1851, gives prices for goods; comments on early sawmill, sheep shearing, government contracts for corn, etc. Father owned Hot Springs tract, sold to railroad for \$41,000. San Miguel County

Dictation from Thomas W. Garrand, from Kentucky. Came in wagon train to Las Vegas, NM in 1845, before Las Vegas divided in parts. Gives family history, names early residents and businesses. Describes his ranch on Pecos River, how productive was valley; use of water, irrigation; cattle; grain crops; chile; local Hispanic and Anglo settlements.

Dictation from Arthur Morrison, who had a Hispanic wife. He was from Germany, came in 1848 with St. Vrain trading party from Missouri to NM. Served as post sutler at Las Vegas until Fort Union built in 1852, describes government contracts, costs of freighting merchandise. Became Major in Kit Carson's volunteer regiment in 1861 and later a Justice of Peace. Relates story of Hispanic man fined for beating his misbehaving wife.

PE 34 = **New Mexico Dictations, 1886 & 1889**, 9 items. With one exception, recorded by J. M. Long in 1889, and with his notes to The History Company. The dictations include one obtained at Santa Fe from J. S. Sniffen, mayor of Socorro, Socorro County; and one at Deming, by Edward Pennington. Otherwise, dictations were recorded in Grant County at Silver City, and include D. C. Hobart; A. H. Morehead; C. B. Shirley; E. L. Stephens; Andrew Stewart; E. L. Utter; and Harvey H. Whitehill.

PE 35 = **New Mexico Dictations, 1885**, 8 items. Misc. dictations by J. F. Grayson, A. Tucero and John Love at Chico Springs; Joseph Workman Dwyer and Russell Marcy at Raton; and Taylor F. Maulding at Vermejo. Includes recordings at Las Vegas of E. C. Henriques; W. H. McBroom; and Benigno Romero, Hispanic politician. One dictation of E. D. Bullard at Liberty, NM.

PE 36 = **New Mexico Misc.**, 4 items. Three letters to HHB by R. C. Corbaley, Santa Fe, 1881; Henry J. Cuniffe, Las Cruces, 1884; and Ned B. Harris, Paraje, 1890, on NM topics. One item, information supplied to Bancroft concerning St. Michael's College, Santa Fe, ca. 1885, by Brother Botolph. Paraje de San Cristobal?

Reels 5, 6 and 7
PE 37 – 61
Pinart Collection
Papers of the Governors of New Mexico,
1681-1841

“New Mexico Originals”

-See also Appendix A for more details on these papers-

Pinart, Alphonse Louis, 1852-1911, collector.

99 items on 3 reels.

Coleccion de documentos sobre Nuevo Mexico, 1681-1841.

The majority of these documents were formerly a part of the Spanish and Mexican archives of New Mexico – SANM II and MANM in Santa Fe. They were tossed out of the Palace of the Governors Library by the American administrators and later obtained by Pinart. Thankfully, they ended up at the Bancroft Library, where they are popularly known as the Bancroft Library's **“New Mexico Originals.**

In this CSWR microfilm set – a few other “**Southwestern Originals**” have been added to them, the whole reflecting the administrations of 20 New Mexico governors, 1681-1841.

A brief but incomplete description of these documents appears in the *New Mexico Historical Review*, Vol. 25, (July 1950) pp. 244-53. Briefly, these documents relate to the administrations of the following NM Spanish governors.

NOTE: Be sure to - See Appendix A

in this guide for a more detailed calendar for these documents about the governors of New Mexico.

Also see Reel 12 for more material on New Mexico governors.

Governors of New Mexico, Papers, 1681 - 1841

Reel 5 (110:4)

PE 37 = Antonio de Otermin, 1681, 13 exposures - pages

PE 38 = Domingo Jironza Petriz de Cruzate, 1683-85, 7 exposures

PE 39 = Diego de Vargas, 1693-94, 29 exposures

PE 40 = Pedro Rodriguez Cubero, 1702, 46 exposures

PE 41 = Joseph Chacon Medina Salazar y Villasenor, Marques de la Penuela, 1711, 3 exposures

PE 42 = Juan Ignacio Flores Mogollon, 1713-15, 49 exposures

PE 43 = Antonio Valverde y Cosio, 1719, Diario y derrotero. Diary of a campaign against the Utes and Comanches, 28 exposures Antonio Valverde y Cossio

PE 44 = Juan Domingo de Bustamante 1727-28, 27 exposures

PE 45 = Residencia conducted by Francisco de la Sierra y Castillo on Bustamante's term, 1731, 183 exposures

PE 46 = Enrique de Olavide y Michelena, 1737-38, 64 exposures, continued on Reel 6

Reel 6 (110:5)

PE 47 = Residencias conducted by Juan Joseph Moreno and Joaquin Codallos y Rabal on terms of Olavide y Michelena and Mendoza as governor, 1739, 181 exposures

PE 48 = Residencias conducted by Juan Joseph Moreno and Joaquin Codallos y Rabal on Gaspar Domingo de Mendoza as governor, 1744, 138 exposures
Joaquin Codallos y Rabal

PE 49 = Joaquin Codallos y Rabal, 1744-48, including an inquiry into Navajo life, New Mexico - 59 exposures

PE 50 = Francisco Antonio Marin del Valle, 1756-57, 19 exposures

PE 51 = Tomas Velez Cachupin, 1749-54, 1762, 184 exposures, continued on Reel 7

Reel 7 (110:6)

PE 52 = Tomas Velez Cachupin, 1762-67, 289 exposures

PE 53 = Pedro Fermin de Mendinueta, 1767-78, 70 exposures

PE 54 = Juan Bautista de Anza, 1778-1786, 99 exposures

PE 55 = Fernando de la Concha, 1789-91, 21 exposures

PE 56 = Fernando Chacon, 1795-1804, 10 exposures

PE 57 = Jose Manrique, 1808, 4 exposures

PE 58 = Facundo Melgares, 1821, 2 exposures

PE 59 = Jose Antonio Vizcarra, 1823, 3 exposures

PE 60 = Jose Antonio Vizcarra, 1823, continued 5 exposures

PE 61 = Manuel Armijo, 1841, 2 exposures

Reel 8 (110:7)

(Note: Reel 8 contains PE 62, 63, 65, & 66.
PE 64 is on Reel 9.)

PE 62 = **Bartlett, John Russell**, 28 pages, *The Aboriginal Tribes of the Great California Basin*, New York, 1854, transcript from the *New York Herald*, 1854. Address on the pueblo ruins in the Colorado River Basin and the migrations of the Aztecs (Anasazi?).

PE 63 = **Julian, George W.**, 3 items, Lists of Private Lands Claims Acted Upon by the U.S. Surveyor General, NM District, 1883-86. With cover letter to HHB, March 3, 1887.

PE 64 = See Reel 9.

PE 65 = **Vocabulary of Mescalero Apache Language**, 75 pages, Fort Sumner, NM, 1863, originally prepared by John Carey Cremony, 1815-1878, Captain, 2nd Cavalry, California Volunteers, while stationed on Pecos River, NM. One copy, in unidentified handwriting.

PE 66 = **Vocabulary of Mescalero Apache Language**, same as PE 65, 56 pages, vocabulary in handwriting of Alphonse Pinart.

Reels 9, 10 & 11 (110:8-10)

PE 64

Carson, Christopher (Kit) Papers

Christopher (Kit) Carson, 1809-68, 1,073 items, correspondence and papers, 1847-85, acquired by HHB from Thomas Oliver Boggs, administrator of Carson's estate.

A few documents of 1847-1848 and 1861-1865 reflect Carson's service as an army officer, but most relate to his career as Agent for the Ute Indians of NM, 1854-1861.

Some Boggs papers concern his administration of the Carson estate, 1868-1874; others, the affairs of John Mastin, Carson's clerk, 1855-59.

There are a few Carson family letters and accounts.

The personal papers include drafts and copies of letters sent, mostly signed by Carson:

10 letters to his superiors in the U.S. Office of Indian Affairs, 1854-1858;
2 to his wife, 1862;
and 3 on military business, 1861-65.

With 2 memoranda, 2 commissions, and 3 letters of appointments, 1847-1865;

10 General and Special U.S. Army orders, 1847-1865;

2 documents relating to his demission from Montezuma Lodge No. 109, A.F. & A.M., 1859;

2 census returns for Pueblo of San Geronimo de Taos, 1856;

and 22 misc. items, 1851-1865.

The Boggs papers include 8 items pertaining to duties as executor of Carson's will:
Letters of Appointment, 1868, with a copy of the will;
letters to Boggs from Ferdinand Maxwell, Taos, 1868;
appraisal, 1868;
register of births and deaths in Carson family;
and accounts, 1868-1874.

In a small Boggs personal misc. of 15 items, 1868-1885, are letters by Cousin Nettie, 1875; Juan Tapooilo, 1877; and J. J. Fitzgerald, 1885.

The letters received comprise 350 items, 1853-1865, some addressed to John Mastin, Mrs. Carson, and others, from friends, relatives, citizens, and officials in NM, and others.

Key to Arrangement
– Christopher (Kit) Carson Papers
Reels 9, 10, and 11

See above description

Reel 9 – Correspondence

Letter from Carson, mainly copies and drafts, as Indian agent, 1849-1865 (18 items)

Letters to Carson, A-Z (a partial list of correspondents as found below, see ***, p. 18)

Reel 10 – Accounts as Indian Agent, 1854-1861

Reel 11 – Bounty, Land, Legal, and Army papers (also see Miscellaneous)

Forms to be used in applications for land (5 items)

Lists of soldiers and affidavits regarding claims (14 items)

Powers of attorney, A-Z

See also correspondence from the U.S. Pension Office, Reel 9

Bonds of traders, 1855-1860 (73 items)

Miscellaneous accounts, 1851-1866 (35 items)

Army accounts, 1847-1865 (43 items)

U.S. Army Orders, 1847-1865 (9 items)

Miscellaneous:

Legal papers, 1851-1861 (5 items)

Receipt and certificate from Freemasons, Montezuma Lodge, Santa Fe, 1859
(2 items)

Miscellany (12 items)

Boggs, Thomas Oliver

Papers relating to estate of Christopher Carson, 1868-1874 (8 items)

Including letter from F. Maxwell with list of Carson's belongings at Taos; copy of letters of testament with will annexed; appraisal of estate; register of births and deaths of the Carson family; accounts; statements regarding the administration of the estate.

Personal papers; correspondence; accounts, certificate of sale (11 items)

Oversize portfolio

Commissions as Indian Agent, 1857-1858, signed by President Buchanan (2 items)

Census for Pueblo of San Geronimo de Taos, 1856 (2 items)

***** Following is a partial list of the correspondents in the Carson papers:**

E. H. Bergman, 1862; Solomon Beuthner, 1860-1864, see also De Witt Clinton Peters; A. G. Boone, 1860; Andrew W. Bowman, 1858, letter introducing Ancatash, chief of the Utahs; George Douglas Brewerton, 1854, regarding articles he has written and proposes writing regarding Carson; Perry E. Brocchus 185?; Harriet Brooks, 1861;

Simon Cameron, see War Dept; E. R. S. Canby, 1862; James H. Carleton, 1863-1865 (2); Franklin Carson, 1859; Lindsay Carson, 1854, letter to his brother regarding conditions in California; Terecina Carson, 1865; W. R. Clark & Co., 1858; Powell Clayton, see U.S. Treasury Dept.; W. F. Cloud, 1865; James L. Collins, 1859-1860 (4); James Conklin, 1860; Henry Connelly, *el al.*, 1864, petition, addressed to the President for the appointment of Carson as Supervisor of the Indians at Bosque Redondo, copy; Felipe Cordova, 1855; Miguel A. Cordova, 1861; B. C. Cutler, 1861-1864 (2);

W. W. H. Davis, 1855-1857 (8), written as Superintendent of Indian Affairs, Santa Fe; James William Denver, see U.S. Office of Indian Affairs; James Lowry Donaldson, 1860;

H. Easterday, 1860; E. W. Eaton, 1862 (2); Perry Eyre, 1859;

Louis Othon Faringhy, 1864; A. S. Ferris, 1860; M. Fleurant, 1865;

Amos F. Garrison, 1864; A. C. Gilchrist [sic], 1861; John Gwyn, Jr., 1858;

Robert Johnston, 1854;

Lafayette Head, 1861; W. H. Henrie, 1861; Thomas H. Hopkins, 1863; Charles Hopping, 1863; J. Houghton, 1861 (2); O. P. Hovey, 1859;

Jarvis Jackson, 1864; Nicanor Jaramillo, 1859; R. Johnston, 1854; R. Jones, 1860; Maria A. Joseph, 1862;

F. E. Kavenaugh, 1859; N. R. Kemp, 1866;

Timo. L. Luce, 1860?; Luce Lucero, 1862;

Richard Cunningham McCormick, 1863; John Courts McFerran, 1863; William McLoughlin, 1861; William T. Magruder, 1856; William H. Manderfield, 1864; Miguel A. Martinez, 1858; John Mastin, 1859 (5); A. G. Mayers, 1856 (3); David Meriwether, 1854-1856 (12), written as Governor of New Mexico and Superintendent of Indian Affairs in New Mexico, letters of 7-24-54 and 6-23-55 enclose copies of letters from G. W. Manypenny; Henry Mercur, 1861; William S. Messevy, 1854 (3); Louis Henry Morgan, 1859; F. Muhler, 1865; John J. Myers. 1861;

William J. L. Nicodemus, 1861;

Charles Ortibi (Autobees), 1857; Manuel A. Otero, 1861;

Jourgus Papa (Georges Papin?), 1858; Allen L. Peck, 1862; De Witt Clinton Peters, 1859 (2), letter of 4-28-59 contains postscript by S. Beuthner; Robert Postle, 1864 (2);

Mary C. Quinn, 1857;

N.? Rutherford, 185?;

Ceran St. Vrain., 1853-1862 (2); Maria de J. Samora, 1863?; John Santistevan, 1862; William Tecumseh Sherman, see U.S. Army orders, Reel 11; Lewis Simmons, 1858; Allen Slaughter, 1860; William B. Smedley, 1860; Thomas W. Smith, 1865; Edwin McMaster Stanton, see U.S. War Dept.;

Domaso Talarid, 1861; Samuel F. Tappan, 1862; Thomas T. Tobens (Tobin), 1860; J. B. Turley, 1857;

U.S. Adjutant-General's Office (2); U.S. Office of Indian Affairs (13 letters, 1854-1860) and 12 statements on settlement of Carson's accounts, 1854-1861, includes copies, some addressed to James L. Collins, some signed by James W. Denver; U.S. Pension Office, 1856-1857 (3), mainly regarding bounty claims, some addressed to Mastin and Quinn, see also Bounty Land Claims, Reel 11; U.S. Treasury Department, Second Auditor's Office, 1856-1861 (11), some signed by Powell Clayton, regarding accounts, letters of 11-11-56 and 8-20-57 addressed to Julian Ledoux; U.S. War Department, letters signed by Simon Cameron and Edwin M. Stanton;

Jose Maria Valdez, 1854; Santiago Valdez, 1862; Vance & Bro. pr. R. Eagar, 1860;

John Ward, 1857-1860 (5); Robert H. Whatley, 1865 (2); Wheelhouse & McPherson, 1860; William P. White, 1861; Samuel M. Yost, 1858;

and unidentified letter from Fort Tejon, CA, 1859.

Among the papers are also 73 bonds of Indian traders, 1855-1860; accounts and returns, 1847-1865, mostly relating to Carson's Indian agency; and papers relating to claim for bounty land made through Carson or his clerk, comprising 12 lists of soldiers in various companies, 1846-1855; 6 hand-written forms; and 91 claims or related correspondence, arranged by name of claimant, 1855-1859.

Reel 12 (868:7)

PE 228 = *Libro de La Nueva Mexico*, 1730-1748, 84 pages. More on governors of New Mexico. Administration and affairs of the province of New Mexico, comprising 38 acts, on official stamped paper; commissions, nominations; payments for defense sent governors of the province. Including Gervasio de Cruzat y Gongora, Juan Domingo de Bustamante, Enrique de Olavide y Michelena, and Francisco de la Rocha Ferrer.

Documents addressed to Francisco de la Sierra Castillo, Augustin Moreno de Castro, and others. Signed: Marques de Casafuerte, Antonio de Aviles, Geronimo de Ostariz, and others. In original vellum binding, with illustrated title page. In Spanish.

Reel 13 (486:18)

This reel has six different sets of documents for Mexico and New Mexico. In the order of their appearance on the reel, they are:

M-M 1881 **Gabilondo, Hilario Santiago, Mexico, 1857.**

Diario de lo ocurrido desde el arribo de los Filibusteros a Caborca ..., Caborca, Mexico, April 7-20, 1857. 19 pp., with related papers. Gabilondo's account of the defeat of Henry Alexander Crabb's filibustering expedition to Sonora, Mexico, and execution of the prisoners. In Spanish. Includes a copy of the *San Francisco Chronicle*, July 5, 1891, with a story of the incident. Filibusters in Sonora

M-M 1883.1 **Documentos legales, Mexico, 1680-1682.**

Tacuba and Mexico City, Real Justicia. Court Records, 1680-1682. 62 pp. Legal papers.

Folder 1, Records of criminal cases, mainly theft, heard before the Justice Court of Tacuba. Folder 2, Juan de Cordova, permit, Mexico City, 1 Sept., 1680, issued by Provincial of the Dominican Province of Santiago to Fray Sebastian de Soto, giving him power to make financial arrangements at the Atzacotalco monastery. In Spanish.

M-M 1885 **Martinez, Esteban Jose**, 1789, Diary, voyage to Nuca [Nootka Sound]. Diary of the voyage which I, Ensign of the Royal navy, Don Estevan Josef Martinez, am going to make to the port of San Lorenzo de Nuca ... aboard the *Princesa*, 1789, 2 vols., 496 pp. Journal of February 17 to December 5, 1789, from San Blas and back, in command of the frigate *Princesa* and the packetboat *San Carlos*. With related materials, including vocabularies of the Nootka and Sandwich Island languages. Reel has a clean typed English transcription by Herbert Ingram Priestley, 1915. (See Bancroft Library, Z-E 2, Pt. II, box 3:19 for original mss, from Museo Naval, Madrid.) Vancouver, British Columbia, Canada, Spanish on Pacific Coast, Northwest, San Blas, Baja California

M-M 1885b Diary of Esteban Jose Martinez, same as above, but an edited draft, filmed much darker.

M-M 1886 **Mexico, Viceroyalty, Real Hacienda**, 1558-1559, and 1807, 360 pp. Account book of the Royal Treasury, with title page, from 1558-1559, arranged according to types of income or outgo. Ecclesiastical tithes, royal fifths, sales taxes, fees for episcopal appointments, revenue from monopolies, donations and fines. Also payments of salaries, payments to conquistadors, quicksilver payments, interest to monasteries, military and naval expenses, payments for papal bulls, and other items. Relates to New Spain and the Philippines. Reel also includes an index of a Treasury Account book for 1807, and an undated sheet referring to the Mexico City mint, bearing the royal coat of arms. In Spanish.

M-M 1887 **Crespo, Antonio, Ministro Provincial**, 1804, 13 pp. Lista del numero total de religiosos de la provincia del Santo Evangelio de Mexico and New Mexico, August 27, 1804. List of friars in the Franciscan Provincia del San Evangelio, indicating native land and age of each friar, with additional data relating to his work in the Order. Prepared for Fray Pablo de Moya, Commissioner General of the Indies. In Spanish. Missions, missionaries, Franciscans

Addition to collection at CSWR

Reel 14 - Native American language materials

1. Santoral en Mexicano, Mexico
2. Catecismo Hispano-Mexicano, education, catechism, religion
3. Manuscripts relating to linguistic studies, chiefly in Nahuatl, Aztec

4. Ordenaçion, Mexico - June 1629 religious ordination, priests
5. Nahuatl codices on land distribution, land use in Mexico
6. Luz y guya para leer, escrebyr, pronunciar, y saber la lengua Othomy
7. Silabario del idioma otomi, Otomi language
8. Matzahua manuscripts
9. Manuscripts in the Nahuatl and Otomi languages
10. Vocabulario de la lengua pima y apuntes de gramática, vocabulary

APPENDIX A
CALENDAR – INDEX
FOR DOCUMENTS PERTAINING
TO THE
SPANISH GOVERNORS
OF NEW MEXICO
1681-1841

PE 37 – 61

Alphonse Louis Pinart,
1852-1911, Collector
[Coleccion de documentos sobre Nuevo Mexico

1681-1841

P E 37 – 61 key

P-E Pinart, Alphonse Louis, 1852-1911, collector
37-61 Coleccion de documentos sobre Nuevo Mexico. 1681-1841
25 portfolios (99 items)

These documents, popularly known as the Bancroft Library's "New Mexico Originals," seem at one time to have been a part of the New Mexico archives at Santa Fe. There was a considerable scattering of those archives in 1870, during the administration of Governor William A. Pile, when many of the records were sold for waste paper. Some of the documents so dispersed apparently were afterward gathered into the Ritch Collection, now in the Huntington Library, and the Benjamin M. Read Collection, *q.v.*, now in the Museum of New Mexico, while others ultimately came into the hands of A. L. Pinart, from whom they were acquired by H. H. Bancroft.

Six items from a previous Bancroft Library grouping of "Southwestern Originals" have been added, and the whole organized into groups of papers reflecting the administrations of 20 New Mexican governors.

The documents relate to the administrations of
Antonio de Otermin, 1681 (P-E 37);
Domingo Jironza Petriz de Cruzate, 1683-1685 (P-E 38);
Diego de Vargas Zapata y Lujan Ponce de Leon, 1693-1694 (P-E 39);
Pedro Rodriguez Cubero, 1702 (P-E 40);
Joseph Chacon Medina Salazar y Villasenor, Marques de la Penuela, 1711 (P-E 41);
Juan Ignacio Flores Mogollon, 1713-1715 (P-E 42);
Antonio Valverde y Cosio, 1719 (his diary of a campaign against the Utes and Comanches, translated in A. B. Thomas, *After Coronado*, pp. 110-133 (P-E 43);
Juan Domingo Bustamante, 1727-1728 (P-E 44); Residencia conducted by Don Francisco de la Sierra y Castillo on Bustamante's term as governor, 1731 (P-E 45);
Enrique de Olavide y Michelena, 1737-1738 (P-E 46);
Residencias conducted by Juan Joseph Moreno and Don Joaquin Codallos y Rabal on the terms of Olavide y Michelena and Mendoza as governor (P-E 47 and P-E 48);
Joaquin Codallos y Rabal, 1744-1748 (including an inquiry into Navajo life, translated in large part in W. W. Hill, "Some Navaho Culture Changes

During Two Centuries,” Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections, v. 100, 1940, pp. 395-415) (P-E 49);
Francisco Antonio Marin del Valle, 1756-1757 (P-E 50);
Tomas Velez Cachupin, 1749-1754 and 1762-1767 (P-E 51 and P-E 52);
Pedro Fermin de Mendinueta, 1767-1778 (P-E 53);
Juan Bautista de Anza, 1778-1786 (P-E 54);
Fernando de la Concha, 1789-1791 (P-E 55);
Fernando Chacon, 1795-1804 (P-E 56);
Jose Manrique, 1808 (P-E 57);
Facundo Melgares, 1821 (P-E 58);
Jose Antonio Vizcarra, 1823 (P-E 59 and P-E 60); and
Manuel Armijo, 1841 (P-E 61).

A calendar and index are appended.

CALENDAR

Governors of New Mexico Papers

1681 July 10-11

Incomplete record of interrogation of four Indians coming from New Mexico, taken at El Paso del Norte before the Governor, Antonio de Otermin, concerning projected attack on the town of El Paso. With signatures of Otermin, Pedro de Leiva, Sebastian de Herrera. 4 p. (P-E 37:1) Pedro de Leyva, Pueblo Revolt 1680, New Mexico, El Paso, Indian testimony

1681 July 11

Tanto sacado a la letra de los autos fulminados de los Indios que vinieron del Nuevo Mexico, llamados Alonso Shimitigua Baltasar y thomas ... Tomas
Concerning same interrogation of Indians. Signed by Otermin. Contemporary copy. 16 p. (P-E 37:2) Indian testimony, Pueblo Revolt 1680

1682 Nov. 29

Jironza Petriz de Cruzat, Domingo (Cruzate)

Instruccion que de guardar y observar el Capt. Cabo y Caudillo que tengo nombrado de los soldados españoles, mestizos y mulatos que van al nuevo descubrimiento de los Jumanas y de todas las demas naciones que con ellos tienen amistad. Instructions issued by the Governor for an expedition to convert the Jumana Indians. Contemporary copy. 3 p. (P-E 38:1) Jumanos, Juan Dominguez de Mendoza, mestizos, mulatos, Humanas, expedition to Texas Domingo Jironza Petriz de Cruzate

1685 Nov. 28

Laguna, Tomas de la Cerda y Aragon, Marques de la

Ordenes a los gobernadores de la Nueva Vizcaya y del Nuevo Mexico
Orders from the Viceroy of Mexico re boundaries, for the governors of Nueva Vizcaya and New Mexico. Note of receipt signed by Cruzate. 3 p. (P-E 38:2)

1693 Sept. 4

Sandoval Cerda Silva y Mendoza. Gaspar de, Conde de Galve

Carta - letter to Diego de Vargas, acknowledging receipt of news of Vargas's reconquest and of his request for settlers for the town of Santa Fe. Settlers will be sent from Mexico City to El Paso under the guidance of Fr. Farfan. 2 p. (P-E 39:1)
De Vargas resettlement of New Mexico, recruiting settlers

1694 June 2

Vargas Zapata y Lujan Ponce de Leon, Diego de

“Campanas de ‘94” Campaigns of 1694, recovery, reconquest of New Mexico
Report of battles of San Ildefonso Pueblo - Mesa against Indians, with forwarding letter
to the Viceroy of Mexico. 35 p. (P-E 39:2)
Pueblo Revolt 1680, Pueblos, New Mexico, Post-Revolt 1690

1695 Sept. 1

Vargas Zapata y Lujan Ponce de Leon, Diego de

Auto - Re Juan Paez Hurtado bringing settlers for Santa Fe, victories at San
Ildefonso Pueblo, Mesa, etc. (P-E 39:3) – Pueblos, resettlement of Santa Fe after Pueblo
Revolt 1680

1702 Feb.-Mar.

Cubero, Pedro Rodriguez

Auto - Record of investigations by the governor of New Mexico re rumors about
an intended revolt of the Moqui and Zuni Indians, 1702. Post-Pueblo Revolt 1680 – Hopi

Included:

1. *Auto* by governor re rumors of peace as given him by Jose Naranjo in contrast to
letters from various priests who fear Indian outbreaks. Reports he himself is
going to investigate the rumors. 3 p.
2. Madrid, Roque de, from Santa Cruz: Letter, Feb. 12, 1702, reporting that Indians
are tranquil at present, and if he hears anything otherwise he will report it. 2 p.
Roque Madrid
3. Garaicoechea, Juan de: Recommending an Indian from the Pueblo of Alona
(Halona, Zuni Pueblo) as governor. Reports all is well at the Mission. Feb? 12,
1702. 1 p.
4. Miranda, Antonio, Acoma Pueblo: Letter, Feb. 19, 1702, reporting that he has not
visited the governor because the weather has been so bad. Requests 2 bison skins.
Buffalo - 1 p.
5. Arellano. Cristobal de: Letter, n.d., stating that Sandoval gave him news of Zuni
deaths, so went to see the Padre Custodio (Antonio Guerra) whom he found
examining and reassuring the Indians. All is quiet for the time being. Rumors of
uprising. Zuni Pueblo
6. Trujillo, Jose: Letter, Feb.? 19. 1702, reporting that all is quiet. 1 p.

7. Guerra, Antonio: Letter, Feb. 25, 1702, relaying confusing rumors he has heard. 1 p.
8. Uribarri, Juan de, Cochiti: Letter, Feb. 25, 1702, enclosing letter from Fray Augustin de Colima. Says he has seen the Padre Custodio, since he was in that neighborhood. Rumors of revolt at Zuni Pueblo. 1 p. Juan de Ulibarri
9. Colima, Fray Augustin de: Letter, Feb. 29, 1702, concerning Zuni who have agreed with Moquis to wage war. Hopi 3 p. Zuni Pueblo, Hopi
10. Auto del junta de guerra, Cochiti, Feb. 21-26, 1702. Containing reports and signatures of Juan de Uribarri, Jose Dominguez, Martin Hurtado, Bartolome Cobato, Diego de Medina, Alfonso Rael de Aguilar, Jacinto Sanchez, and orders given by Governor Cubero. Visitations of various pueblos. 20 p. Juan de Ulibarri
11. Madrid, Roque de: Letter to Pedro Morales, Feb. 28, 1702, stating that he visited Father Alonso Barroso and others, and giving news of the Moqui Indians. Hopi 3 p.
12. Madrid, Roque de: Letter to Pedro Morales, Mar. 2, 1702, telling of news of the Zunis learned through the Apaches. With note by Cubero stating that he saw this letter on Mar. 3, 1702. Zuni Pueblo
13. Autos, Mar. 3-9, 1702, containing declarations of Indians from various pueblos, with signatures of Cubero, Alfonso Rael de Aguilar, and letter from Cubero to Antonio Guerra, Mar. 9, 1702. 26 p. Pedro Rodriguez Cubero
The whole forming one legajo. (P-E 40)

1711 Aug. 5

Chacon Medina Salazar y Villasenor, Jose, Marques de la Penuela

Bando - Decree concerning Indians at Pecos. With signatures of Juan de Uribarri, Roque de Madrid et al. Incursions of Plains Indians into Pecos Pueblo. 3 p. (P-E 41)
High plains, Pecos Pueblo

1714 Jan. 20

Flores Mogollon, Juan Ignacio

Bando prohibiendo estufas - kivas

Decree forbidding the construction and use of estufas, and requiring all meetings to take place in public places with advance notice. With acknowledgment of receipt of decree by the alcaldes of Pecos, Galisteo, Santa Clara, San Francisco de Nambe, San Diego de Thezuque, San Ildefonso, Cochiti, San Felipe de Albuquerque, Jemes, San Jose de la Laguna (Jan. 3-Feb. 19, 1714). (P-E 42:2) Tesuque Pueblo, Cochiti Pueblo, Jemez Pueblo, San Felipe de Neri, Albuquerque, Pecos Pueblo, Santa Clara Pueblo, Nambe Pueblo, San Ildefonso Pueblo, Laguna Pueblo – use of kiva

1715 July-Sept.

Autos y Junta de la guerra sobre la compana ... que el Gral Juⁿ Paez Hurtado hizo
Contains: Juan Paez Hurtado campaign, expedition

1. Auto and Junta against Apaches who have stolen horses and killed are troublemakers, coming into towns with Plains Indians, and when they leave, stealing animals. High Plains, horse theft
July 20. On July 22, report on Apaches stealing animals. Juan Paez Hurtado,
2. Lara, Fr. Jose de: Letter, July 22, 1715, re theft of Indian horse by Apaches. 1 l.
3. Pineda, Jose de: Letter, July 21, 1789, referring to news from Lara, and reporting further on Apaches. From Taos. 3 p.
4. Lara, Fr. Jose de: Letter, July 17, 1715, from Picuries, re Apache depredations on Indian horses. 1 l. Picuris Pueblo
5. Pineda, Jose de: Letter from Taos Pueblo, July 20, 1715, enclosing note (no. 4) from Lara.
2 p.
6. Flores Mogollon, Juan Ignacio: Auto and Junta, containing orders for troops to be sent to help the Picuries Indians. Picuris Pueblo - Under the leadership of Juan Paez Hurtado; provision for Junta; minutes of Junta, with signatures of members; statement re troops sent to Picuries - Picuris; orders for Hurtado; list of soldiers in Hurtado's company; list of additional men to take part in the campaign; list of Indians, alliance
7. Spanish Indian allies - participating in battle.
Muster list, soldiers, troops, New Mexico 1715
July 22-Aug. 28, 1715. 8 p.
8. Hurtado, Juan Paez: List of soldiers with number of horses and their location. From San Lorenzo de los Picuries, Aug. 30, 1715. 4 p. Picuris Pueblo
9. Hurtado, Juan Paez: Report of activities since Aug. 30, from the outskirts of Santa Rosa, Sept. 23, 1715. 3 p. Santa Rosa? Abiquiu?
10. Hurtado, Juan Paez: Diario de la campana . . . Aug. 30-Sept. 18, 1715. 7 p.
(P-E 42:3) Diary of the campaign - Hopi

1713-1715

Autos y Junta de Guerra hecha en virtud de una carta del Padre Frai Fran. de Yrazaval
Ministro del pueblo y mision de Alona ... en que piden Lizencia dos Indios de dho
pueblo p^{ra} entrar a la provinzia de Moqui ...

Contains:

1. Irazabal, Francisco de: Letter to Flores Mogollon, Dec. 12, 1713, re two Indians from the village of Alona - Zuni Pueblo - who request permission to go peacefully among the Moquis to obtain news of the province. Father Irazabal states that these Indians are good fellows. 2 p. Zuni, Hopi
2. Autos de la Junta de Guerra. Dec. 20-22, 1713. Included are opinions of various officials concerning the matter, copy of permit and of letters. With signatures of

- Flores Mogollon, Roque de Pinto, Juan Paez Hurtado, Gonzalo Jose Hoyo de Mendoza, Alfonso Rael de Aguilar, Cristobal de Arellano, Jose Dominguez. 8 p.
3. Uribarri, Antonio de: Letter of Jan. 30, 1714, from Alona, reporting that he has received letter ordering him to go to Zuni and stay there until the two Indians should return from the Moqui province; that the Indians were well received by the Moquis Hopi - who nonetheless did not want peace and remembered harm done them by Spaniards. 3 p.
 4. Irazabal, Francisco de: Letter, Jan. 30, 1714, from Alona, stating that he could not answer sooner because the Indians just returned, bearing the information that the alcalde has reported. 1 p. Zuni
 5. Flores Mogollon, Juan Ignacio: Report, Mar. 12, 1715, on Junta with various caciques who brought with them a Moqui Indian – Hopi who wanted to go to Zuni territory, and with Spanish military chiefs Alfonso Rael de Aguilar, Juan Paez Hurtado and others. The Moqui – Hopi Indian promised to give good reports on the Spanish rule to those in his nation and in the Zuni territory. On May 12, 1715, the governor adds that he has just received letters from Fr. Miguel Muniz of Santa Domingo Pueblo, Fr. Francisco de Irazabal in Alona, and the alcalde Mayor of Jemez – Jemez Pueblo - concerning the Moqui Indian, these letters to be added to the auto. (See 6-8.) 3 p.
 6. Ortega, Tiburcio de: Written as Alcalde Mayor of Jemez, on May 2, 1715, re Moqui Indians. 2 p. Hopi
 7. Irazabal, Francisco de: Letter, Apr. 24, 1715, re Moqui Indian. Reports that Moquis are afraid of the Spaniards, but will come over to them little by little. 1 p. Hopi
 8. Muniz, Miguel: Letter, May 1, 1715, re Moqui Indian from Oraibe. Thinks there is hope for conversion. 2 p. Hopi
 9. Flores Mogollon, Juan Ignacio: Auto re meeting of caciques who brought with them eight Moqui – Hopi Indians, one from Jemez Pueblo and another from Zia Pueblo, seeking peace and wishing to be converted (July 5, 1715); recording receipt of letter from the Alcalde Mayor of Alona reporting presence of Tegua and Than (Tano?) Indians in Alona (Sept. 28, 1715); - Zuni Pueblo and report on the return of Indians who stated that the Moquis did not treat them very well, and did not want peace with Spaniards - conversion of the Hopi, Indians seeking peace, Spanish relations (Nov. 2, 1715). 3 p. (P-E 42:1)

1719 Sept.-Oct.

Valverde y Cosio, Antonio

Diario y derrotero ... en la campana que executo, contra las naziones, Yutas y Cumanches ...

Incomplete diary of campaign against Utes and Comanches. 54 p. (P-E 43)
Antonio Valverde y Cossio

1727 June

Albuquerque, N. M. Citizens

Peticiones - Petitions, to Governor Juan Domingo de Bustamante, protesting land grants made to Antonio Martin, Ramon Garcia and Antonio de Silva. Signed by citizens. Complete? 12 p. (P-E 44:1) Albuquerque, mercedes

1727 Nov. 26

Casa Fuerte, Juan de Acuna y Bejarano, Marques de Casafuerte

Carta - Letter to Juan Domingo de Bustamante, requesting information on activities of the French who have been reported to have settled in Cuartelejo and Chinali. 5 p. (P-E 44:2) Cuartelejo, France,

1728 Apr. 20

Bustamante, Juan Domingo de

Auto y Junta de Guerra - Based on letter from Fr. Jose Xardon, of the Mission of Nuestra Senora de Guadalupe, Zuni province, stating that the Tiguas (Moqui) wish to return to ancestral sites. With opinions of Martin Fernandez and Juan Garcia. Incomplete. 4 p. (P-E 44:3) Hopi return, Zuni Pueblo

1728 June

Martinez, Miguel

Peticion - Incomplete. Complaint to Bustamante against child molesting by Dr. Francisco Xavier Romero, with portion of court records. Signatures of Martinez, Bustamante, Miguel A. Quintana and others. 4 p. (P-E 44:4) (See Spanish Archives of New Mexico, II, No. 353, Santa Fe, New Mexico.) Crimes, children, pedophile

1727 Nov. 20

Bustamante, Juan Domingo de

Bando - Decree forbidding soldiers to sell horses or army equipment. With notes of acknowledgment from various pueblos. 4 p. (P-E 44:5) Crime, presidio, Santa Fe

1731 Jan.-Sept.

Residencia del gobernador y Capitan general que fue de N. Mexico (Juan Domingo de Bustamante). Tomada por D. Fran. de la Sierra y Castillo ... Evaluation of Bustamante as Governor of New Mexico. Contemporary copy, incomplete. 360 p. (P-E 45)

1737

Moreno, Juan Jose

Peticion - Petition for good grazing lands near Santa Fe for presidio horses. 3 p. (P-E 46:1) Calvary, horse, grasslands

1737 July 24

Olavide y Michelena, Enrique de

Bando en que se prohíbe no metan ganados en los parajes que expresa por ser destinados para pastar la cavallada del presidio. Cattle, Enrique de Olavide y Michelena

Order forbidding civilians to use grazing land designated for presidio horses. With notes of receipt from various alcaldes. 3 folio sheets pasted together. (P-E 46:2)

1738 June 30-Aug. 8

Autos criminales hechos contra Santiago Xiraval y Xpbal, Pastores Indios, por aver como dice la carta muerto a un Yndio Ynfel de nacion Cumanche – Santiago Miraval – Santiago Mirabal and Cristobal, Indian shepherds, who killed a Comanche – sheep
Contains:

1. Guerrero, Francisco: Letter, June 30, 1738, from Taos, reporting murder of a Comanche. 4 p.
2. Auto, July 12-Aug. 8, 1738, including testimony and sentence. With signatures of Olavide, Guerrero, Pedro Jose de Leon, and Baltasar Montoya.
Baltazar Montoya
The whole, 15 p. (P-E 46:3)

1738 Aug.-Sept.

Autos de Vicita hechos por el S^r Don Henrique de Olavide y Michelena Gobernador y Capⁿ Gen^l de este Reyno de la Nueva Mex^{co}

Report of official visits of the Governor to New Mexican pueblos. Signed by the Governor and his secretary, Pedro Jose de Leon. 76 p. (P-E 46:4) New Mexico pueblos
Pueblo Indians, Enrique de Olavide y Michelena

1738 Aug. –

1739 Feb.

Autos de Residencia (Residencia) de el Gen^l dⁿ Henrique de Olavide y Michelena Govern^{or} de este Reyno de la Nu^a Mex^{co}, Fechos por el Alferez dⁿ Juan Joseph Moreno: Juez de ella

Contemporary copy of evaluation, residencia of Olavide's governorship. 356 p. (P-E 47) Enrique de Olavide y Michelena

1743 July –

1744 Jan.

Residencia que tomo el senor sargento mayor Don Joachin Codallos y Rabal Gobernador y Cappⁿ General de este Reino de la Nuevo Mexico, y Juez de ella ... Al Theniente Coronel Dⁿ Gaspar Domingo de Mendoza del tiempo que fue Gobernador y Cappⁿ Gen^l del D^{ho} Reino ... Gaspar Dominguez de Mendoza , Joaquin Cadollos y Rabal

Contemporary copy of evaluation of Gaspar Domingo de Mendoza's governorship. 267 p. (P-E 48)

1744 Dec. 24

Fuenclara, Pedro Cebrian y Agustin, conde de

Despacho del superior Gobierno del Exc^mo Senor Virrey de esta Nueva Espana, en qu se manda suprimir las cinco Plazas de soldados que habia en este Presidio y queden las ochenta de su antigua dotacion.

Order to abolish 5 commissions in the presidio, and to return to the original number. p. (P-E 49:1) Soldiers

1745 Mar. 29

Codallos y Rabal, Joaquin Joachin Codallos y Rabal

Sobre la Reducion de los Indios Gentiles de la Provincia de Navajo al gremio de Nuestra Santa Madre Iglesia ... missions for the Navajo, Encinal, Cebolleta

Contemporary copy of resume of Navaho life. The original was sent to Viceroy Fuenclara. 61 p. (P-E 49:2) Reduction of the Navajo Indians to mission

1746 Oct. 26

Revilla Gigedo, Juan Vicente Guemez Pacheco de Padilla Horcasitas y Aguayo, conde de, 1740-1799

Despacho ... en razon de que se procure poner los medios para la pacificazion de los Indios Gentiles de la Nacion Cumanches ...

Re measures to appease the Comanche Indians. With note of compliance by Codallos y Rabal. (P-E 49:3) Spanish Indian policy

1748 Oct. 15

Menchero, Juan Miguel

Peticion .. en orden a que a un Indio nombrado el Tuerto de Nacion Apache de Paz se le de el de Capⁿ may^r de los de su Rancheria ...

Request that the Apache, El Tuerto, be given command of a rancheria. Appended is auto, Oct. 15, 1748, approving request, signed by Governor Codallos. 7 p. (P-E 49:4)
Land for an Apache Indian

1749 April?

Velez Cachupin, Tomas - Tomas Velez Cachupin

Bando - Containing copy of royal decree prohibiting gambling in the New World. With notes of compliance signed by various alcaldes. Incomplete. 2 p. (P-E 52:1) Playing cards, games

1749 May 4

Testimonio de los autos hechos sobre la entrada que hizo el R. P. Fr. Juan Mig^l Menchero a la Prov^a de Navahoo, a fin de rajar los Indios de ella y congregarlos en Mis^{es} en el Paraje de Cebolleta , Encinal

Contemporary copy of Father Menchero's trip to Navajo land, report on the gathering of Navahos (Navajo), with forwarding letter to the viceroy from Velez Cachupin. 9 p. (P-E 52:2) Reduction of the Navajo Indians in missions

1749 Oct. 18

Revilla Gigedo, Juan Vicente Guemez Pacheco de Padilla Horcasitas y Aguayo, conde de, 1740-1799

Orden - Containing copy of Menchero's report to the governor and ordering the establishment of missions in Cebolletas – Cebolleta, Navajo). 12 p. (P-E 52:3)

1756 Feb. 16

Roibal, Santiago de (Roybal)

Peticion - Petition to Governor Marin del Valle to detain Juan Bautista Duran. Appended is order for arrest of Duran signed by the governor and note of subsequent action taken, Feb. 17-25. 4 p. (P-E 50:1)
Francisco Antonio Marin del Valle

1756 Sept. –
1756 Feb.

Miera y Pacheco, Bernardo do

Petizion ... en que propone fundir canones y dilixencias a su continuazion sobre la composisⁿ que se hizo de los que ynservibles estaban en el R¹ Cuerpo de Guardia ...

Request to cast canons using scrap from old canons in the Presidio. Appended, Sept. 13, 1756, is Marin del Valle's request for information from officials and their reports, Sept. 14, 1756-Feb. 15, 1757. 6 p. (P-E 50:2) Defense, Bernardo Miera y Pacheco, Santa Fe

1756 – 1760

1756-1760, Investigation of Suma War. Spanish soldiers named. Sumas, Chihuahua, El Paso

1757 Aug.

Petizⁿ de los Principales Indios del Pueblo de Sⁿ Augustin de la Isleta contra el Indio Raymundo del mismo Pueblo - crime

Petition of Indians of San Augustin de la Isleta Pueblo against Raymundo, an Indian of the same village, accused of extortion, with record of proceedings in the investigation of the matter. With signatures of Governor Marin del Valle and Antonio Vaca. 8 p. (P-E 50:3) Antonio Baca. Trial of Indian, criminal – San Augustin, Isleta Pueblo

1759 July 20

Saez, Francisco

Peticion - Petition, together with Jose Pacheco. Requesting that Governor Velez Cachupin absolve them of a fine, accepting labor instead. 1 1. (P-E 52:4) Crime

1762 Apr. 24

San Juan, Manuel Antonio

Carta - Letter, El Paso del Norte, to Velez Cachupin, concerning the construction of a dam on the Rio del Norte. Covering letter for the next document. 2 p. (P-E 51:1) Rio Grande, river, water, irrigation, dam El Paso

1762 Apr. 24

Testim^o de diligencias executadas en virtud de despacho del S^r Dⁿ Thomas Velez Cachupin ... a fin de que se execute el Arbitrio ... para hacer ... la preza y vocasequia, de este Rio del Norte

Records of proceedings to tax residents of El Paso for the financing of a dam. Included are copies of orders, testimonies, assessments, taxes, and related papers.

Written by Manuel Antonio San Juan, and signed also by Bernardo Olivares and Francisco Antonio Velarde. 344 p. (P-E 51:2) Tomas Velez Cachupin

1762 May 17

Albuquerque, N. M. Citizens

Peticion - Petition to the governor for the establishment of a guard in Albuquerque to protect from foreign invaders. With reply from Velez Cachupin, and signatures of 48 citizens. Albuquerque, defense, presidio, French?
5 p. (P-E 52:6)

1762 May-July

Autos obrados contra Manuel Armijo, alias Redondo, de oficio de Justicia

Proceedings in investigation of Manuel de Armijo, alias Redondo, a mulato, accused of disobedience, insolence and lack of respect. Included are: orders for Armijo's arrest and trial, testimony of witnesses, and Governor's sentence. With signatures of Velez Cachupin, Armijo, Antonio Vaca and others. 48 p. (P-E 52:7)
Mestizaje, trial case, court, law – Negro, mulato, crime

1762 June-July 10

Velez Cachupin, Tomas

Diligencias seguidas contra el Indio Miguel Romero, vecino de Taos ... sobre amansebamiento con unas Indians de su casa ... crime, law, court, justice, legal
Investigation of Miguel Romero, an Indian, from Taos Pueblo, accused of adultery, with testimony and statements of several witnesses. 8 p. (P-E 52:8)

1762 July 14

Gallego, Barbara – Barbara Gallegos

Petition - Petition to Velez Cachupin, requesting freedom for her husband. With decision, signed by the Governor, to free him, with proviso that the former prisoner would have to make 700 adobes in two months and a half Cochiti, 4 p. (P-E 52:9)
Crime, jail, punishment, justice

1763 Feb.-July

Diligencias que se practicaron en la fuga que hizo don Joseph Riano. con los Indios que le acompanaron - crime

Statement, Feb. 22, 1763, re escape of Jose Reano with four Indians on Feb. 20, with reports on efforts to recapture them by Manuel Gallego, Manuel Gallegos, Feb. 22-Mar. 9, 1763. At end, from Pueblo de Nuestra Senora de Los Remedios de Galiseo, July 10, 1763, a statement from the Alcalde, Thomas de Sena, reporting that an Apache found the bodies of five dead men and 2 horses, one of which was subsequently believed to be Jose Reano and party. 11 p. (P-E 52:10) Galisteo Pueblo

1763 Aug. 10-23

Albuquerque, N.M. Citizens, alcalde

Querrela ... contra su alcalde Mayor Antonio Baca por lo que fue suspenso de su empleo

Includes: Petition to Governor Velez Cachupin for removal of Antonio Vaca, Antonio Baca, Alcalde, with signatures of citizens; statements backing their petition; petition to retain Vaca; Governor's decision to appoint Miguel Lucero as interim alcalde. Contemporary copy. 12 p. (P-E 52:11) Albuquerque, alcalde mayor, politics, appointments, government administration

1763 Sept. 7-28

Velez Cachupin, Tomas

Testimonio - Contemporary copy. Includes testimony of Pedro Martin concerning fugitives - presidio soldiers - Lt. Felipe Romero, his aid Cristobal Vigil, Juan del Prado and others. And their theft of horses, with copy of Velez Cachupin's answer and report on the trial, with testimony of Juan Jose de Sandoval, Jose Esquibel, Indians of San Ildefonso Pueblo and of Santa Clara Pueblo, Julian Antonio Duran, Juan Andres Archuleta, and Juan Ignacio Sanchez. 24 p. (P-E 52:13) Horse theft, crime, case, justice, law, court, legal, Santa Fe presidio, judge

1764 Mar. 3

Monserrat y Cruillas, Joaquin de, Marques de Cruillas, 1700-1771

Ordenes - Reply to Cachupin's auto of Sept. 29, 1763, ordering return of horses stolen and later abandoned by soldiers. With note signed by Juan Estevan Rivera, Justicia Mayor of Nuestra Senora de Guadalupe de Conchos, stating that two horses were returned to Felipe Romero on Apr. 21, 1764. 6 p. (P-E 52:14)

1763-1764

Autos criminales seguidos contra dos Indios Genizaros de esta Villa por el robo de una baca de querrela de Juan Antonio Baca. (Cienega) Theft

Record of investigation of two Indians, genizaros, of accused of stealing a cow from Juan Antonio Vaca. 26 p. (P-E 52:15) Juan Antonio Baca, Santa Fe, La Cienega

1764 May 8

Monserrat y Cruillas, Joaquin de, Marques de Cruillas, 1700-1771

Carta y testimonio - Letter to Velez Cachupin enclosing suggestions concerning Velez Cachupin's reports of wars on Comanches as contained in copy of letter by Domingo Valarcel. 5 p. (P-E 52:16) Comanches

1764 Nov. 13

Montserrat y Cruillas, Joaquin de, Marques de Cruillas, 1700-1771

Carta - Letter to Velez Cachupin, enclosing proclamation suppressing idolatry practised by Indians. 6 p. (P-E 52:18) Indian idolatry, religion

1764-1765

San Rafael, N. M. Citizens

Peticion ... para que se les probeyese de Armamento del Rey y se les dio cinco escopetas quatro Lanzas y dos Libras de Polbora de que esta echo cargo el Alcalde Mayor ...

Petition to be provided with weapons. With signatures of citizens, and Velez Cachupin's reply, entrusting weapons to Barnardo [sic] (Bernardo) Vallejo. 3 p. (P-E 52:17) (San Rafael de Quelites) Rifles, lances, powder, arms, defense

1765 July

Diligencia ... contra el Theniente de Alcalde Mayor de Albuquerque Baltasar Griego sobre el permiso que dio de hacer rescate con los Apaches en Carnus

Investigation and sentence of Baltasar Griego for having illegally exchanged livestock with the Apaches. With letter of accusation of Miguel Lucero and signature of Velez Cachupin. 6 p. (P-E 52:20) Tijeras Canyon, Carnue, Apaches, Alburquerque,

1763 Mar.-

1764 Oct. 16

Autos seguidos contra Mauricio Moya y Francisco Cascabel sobre hechicerias que se acumularon los que vivian en ojo caliente

Proceedings in investigation of Mauricio Moya and Francisco Cascabel, accused of sorcery. Included are charges, by Juan Jose Toledo, Mar. 31, 1763; and from Francisco Duran, May 14, 1763; letter from Carlos Fernandez transmitting complaints to Velez Cachupin, July 29, 1763; and depositions of the accused, with action taken by the Governor in 1765. 16 p. (P-E 52:19) Witchcraft, New Mexico, Ojo Caliente

1765 Oct.-Nov.

Luna, Domingo

Autos de Querella ... contra Fernando de Chavez

Investigation of charge of insubordination made against Chavez. Contains Luna's complaint, Velez Cachupin's acknowledgement and investigation which he turned over to Francisco Guerrero, Oct. 29, 1765; letter from Miguel Lucero; petition of Chavez, and Velez Cachupin's pardon. 12 p. (P-E 52:21) Domingo Luna, Fernandez Chaves

1765 Oct.-Nov.

Prado, Juan de

Peticion ... contra Xptobal Vegil sobre deuda

Petition to Velez Cachupin against Vegil for money owed for purchase of horses.

With Governor's decision and testimony of Christobal Montes Vegil. 7 p. (P-E 52:12)
Debt, Cristobal Montes Vigil, caballos

1766 May

Diligencias seguidas a peticion de la India Jenizara Gertrudis Cuellar y su marido Joseph Maria Montano de la misma clase sobre le Livertad de su servicio

Investigation of complaint of Gertrudis Cuellar and her husband, Jose Maria Montano, Indians. Includes petition of the Indians concerning their law suit against Juan Bautista Montano for ill treatment; Velez Cachupin's order to the Alcalde of Albuquerque to investigate the matter; the alcalde's report; and the governor's decision in the case, that the Indians remove to the Pueblo of Santo Thomas de Abiquiu. 5 p. (P-E 52:28) Abiquiu, Genizaro, peonage, Indian testimony, use of laws to protect themselves, women

1765 June 19

Montserrat y Cruillas, Joaquin de, Marques de Cruillas, 1700-1771

Carta - Letter to Velez Cachupin, acknowledging receipt of the Governor's letter accompanying books of life and deaths of the officers of his company, and list of soldiers serving him, which documents should be signed by Velez Cachupin. 2 p. (P-E 52:25) Lists of soldiers, casualties, injuries, presidio

1766 Sept. 4

Croix, Carlos Francisco de Croix, Marques de, 1699-1786

Carta - Letter to the Governor, accompanying testimonio of the answer of the Fiscal and Auditor concerning the repopulation of the pueblo of Abiquiu. With note of acknowledgement and resumé of his answer to the Viceroy by Velez Cachupin on Jan. 21, 1767. 7 p. (P-E 52:22) Resettling Abiquiu

1760 July-

1766 Sept. 13

Autos seguidos contra unos Indios Genizaros del Pueblo de Abiquiu sobre ser acusados de echiceros Maleficos por su Mn^{ro} el R^{do} Pe Fr. Juan Jph Toledo y el Indio Juachinillo del mismo Pueblo

Investigation of Indians accused of witchcraft by Fr. Juan Jose Toledo. Included is signed testimony of the Padre. 98 p. (P-E 52:5) Genizaro, Abiquiu, Indian testimony

1766 Sept. 17

Padilla, Pedro

Dilig^a y composicion entre las partes Pedro Padilla y el soldado Manuel Vegil
Includes Padilla's petition to cancel a debt to Vegil, and Velez Cachupin's
decision that Padilla should pay part of his debt. 3 p. (P-E 52:26) Pedro Padilla,
Manuel Vigil

1766 Apr.-Oct.

Autos Criminales fechos ... contra Los dos mestizos Juan Roibal (Roybal) y Chato Beitia
por la muerte del Apache Jicarilla (Jicarillo) llamado el Chimayo

Trial of two mestizos for the murder of an Apache. With signatures of Velez
Cachupin, Manuel Garcia Pareja, Francisco Guerrero and others. 25 p. (P-E 52:24)
Mestizaje, Juan Roybal, Chato Veitia, killed Jicarilla Apache named Chimayo, crime

1766 Nov.-

1767 Feb. 19

Causa Criminal seguida Contra Jph Moya por el robo de quatro Bueyes que hizo a los
Indios del Pueblo de Cochiti - theft

Investigation of Jose Moya for stealing four oxen from Indians of Cochiti Pueblo.
Includes complaints, testimony, and Velez Cachupin's decision. With signatures of
Velez Cachupin, F. Guerrero and others. 15 p. (P-E 52:27)

1766 Jan.-

1767 Apr.

Autos seguidos contra dos Indios Genizaros De esta villa ... por el rrobo de unas vacas
... Investigation of two Indians – genizaro - accused of stealing cows. With this, records
of investigation of Miguel Moya for robbery, theft. With signatures of Velez Cachupin,
Fr. Santiago Roibal, Francisco Guerrero and others. 38 p. (P-E 52:23)

1767 May 18

Santa Clara, N. M. Indians

Pedimento ... sobre llevarse a vivir a su Pueblo a el Yndio Miguel q^c vivia en San
Juan - Petition from Santa Clara Pueblo Indians that the Indian Miguel be sent to San
Juan Pueblo, where charges were made against him. With order granting petition signed
by Pedro Fermin de Mendinueta. 3 p. (P-E 53:1) Indians and law

1767 July 18

Croix, Carlos Francisco de Croix, Marques de, 1699-1786

Carta

Letter to Mendinueta, enclosing copy of letter re secularization of the missions of Santa Fe, El Paso, Albuquerque, and Santa Cruz. p. (P-E 53:4)

1767 July-Aug.

Diligenz^s ... sobre la fuga que hizieron dos Yndias de d^a Maria Ygn^a Lucero ...

Investigation of escape of two Indian girls, servants of Maria Ignacia Lucero. With depositions and sentence. 12 p. (P-E 53:2) Indian servants, peonage, Indian women

1767 Nov. 7

Mendinueta, Pedro Fermin de

Bando - Decrees concerning precautions to be taken against possible floods in the town of Santa Fe. With note of compliance, signed by Francisco Guerrero, alcalde of Santa Fe, Nov. 9, 1767. 3 p. (P-E 53:5) River, water, flooding

1767 July -

1768 Apr

Diligencias contra el Indio Jenizaro Pedro Trujillo

Investigation of Pedro Trujillo genizaro - for attempting to abduct an Indian woman and resisting arrest. Include complaint by Juan Cristobal Sanchez, alcalde of Albuquerque, Mendinueta's investigations, depositions and sentences. 10 0. (P-E 53:5) Indian women

1769 July 15

Croix, Carlos Francisco de Croix, Marques de, 1699-1786

Carta

Letter to Mendinueta concerning precautions to take in wars against Apaches and other rebellious Indians. 1 1. (P-E 53:6) Indian policy, peace plan

1771 Feb. 7

Mendinueta, Pedro Fermin de

Orden - Forbidding desertion of the town of Abiquiu. With note signed by mayor, Marcos Sanchez, stating order had been obeyed. 4 p. (P-E 53:7)

1771 Apr. 25

Mendinueta, Pedro Fermin de

Bando - Decree re peace with Comanches, with order that Spaniards are to obey treaty. With note of receipt signed by Manuel Montes Vigil, Alcalde Mayor of San Geronimo de Taos. 3 p. (P-E 53:8) Indian policy, peace

1772?

Diario

Concerning relations with Comanche Indians. No author, n.d. 4 p. (P-E 53:9)

1772 Oct. 5

Molla, Pedro de

Peticion - Prisoner requesting freedom from jail sentence, with order from Mendinueta changing imprisonment to exile. 4 p. (P-E 53:10) Pedro de Moya

1775 Oct. 14

Mendinueta, Pedro Fermin de

Bando - Two copies of decree prohibiting Jenizaro and other Indians from commerce in Ute Territory. 4 p. (P-E 53:11) Genizaro, trade Utas, Utes,

1777 Dec. 26

Rubio, Jose

Carta - Letter to Mendinueta containing copy of Royal Decree of July 24, 1769, concerning contraband. 11 p. (P-E 53:12) Trade, French?

1778 Feb. 1

Croix, Teodoro de, Caballero de Croix, 1730-1791

Carta - Letter, one acknowledging receipt of letter relating victory over Comanches in battle of Nov. 15, 1777, praising conduct of Jose Maldonado; the other acknowledging receipt of Mendinueta's report, states he is concerned at news of Apache and Comanche troubles, but is sure Mendinueta will be able to cope. (P-E 53:13) De Anza

1778 Mar. 14

Mendinueta, Pedro Fermin de

Instruccion ... al Gov^{or} Ynterino de Esta Prov^a ...

Instructions for provisional governor of New Mexico, Francisco Trebol Navarro, especially concerning Indian problems. 4 p. (P-E 53:14)

1778 June 12

Croix, Teodoro, Caballero de Croix, 1730-1791

Carta - Letter to Anza, concerning Carlos Fernandez' request for a position. p.

(P-E 54:1) De Anza, appointment of Fernandez

1778 Sept. 9

Croix, Teodoro, Caballero de Croix, 1730-1791

Carta - Letter to Anza, transmitting order of Jose de Galvez concerning the observance of religious feasts in the Presidio. Two copies, one of which was forwarded with note by Anza to Jose Maldonado, Commandant at the Santa Fe Presidio. 3 p. (P-E 54:2) Fiestas, church feast day

1778 Sept. 20

Croix, Teodoro, Caballero de Croix, 1730-1791

Carta - Letter to Anza concerning procedures for trying military criminals, and enclosing copy of articles of former regulations. 3 p. (P-E 54:3) Legal, law, courts, justice, presidio

1778 Oct. 9

Croix, Teodoro, Caballero de Croix, 1730-1792

Carta - Letter to Anza, sending pamphlets on penal laws to be distributed to the military. 2 p. (P-E 54:4) Legal, law, courts, justice, judges

1778 Oct. 18

Croix, Teodoro, Caballero de Croix, 1730-1792

Carta - Letter to Anza, ordering that each week the penal laws for the military be read to the troops, so that they all be aware of the laws. 2 p. (P-E 54:5)

1780 Sept.-Oct.

Anza, Juan Bautista de – Juan Bautista de Anza - Hopi

Diario de la Expedicion ... a la Prov^a de Moqui ...

Diary of his expedition to the Moquis. 17 p. (P-E 54:6)

1781 Apr. 30

Galindo y Navarro, Pedro, d. 1805

Informe - Contemporary copy of Anza's report on the methods of subduing the Moquis. p. (P-E 54:7) De Anza and Hopi

1784 June-Oct.

Dilig^s seguidas a peticion de Santiago Padilla contra Manuela Lopez in concluda por falta de concurrencia ...

Proceedings in litigation against Manuela Lopez concerning estate of Ana Maria de Herrera, presented before Anza, presided over by Jose Maldonado. With signatures of Anza, Maldonado and others. Includes petitions of Padilla, Anza's orders, depositions by Jose Maldonado, Manuela Lopez and other witnesses. 75 p. (P-E 54:8)

Santa Cruz de Canada, women, lawsuit

1786 Aug. 7

Medina, Roque

Carta - Letter to Jacobo Ugarte y Loyola, reporting on Indian activities and skirmishes. Contemporary copy, enclosure in letter of Ugarte y Loyola of Oct. 15, 1786. 6 p. Navajo, Apaches, Utes

(P-E 54:9)

1786 Oct. 6

Ugarte y Loyola, Jacobo

Carta - Concerning measures to take against the Gilenos, and to conserve peace with the Comanches, Utes and Navahos, and the use of funds allocated for this purpose. 6 p.

(P-E 54:10) Apaches, Gila River, Spanish alliance, peace, Utas

1786 Oct. 25

Ugarte y Loyola, Jacobo

Carta - Enclosing copy of receipt on Indian difficulties (see letter of Roque Medina, dated Aug. 7, 1786) in which Navahos participated. 11 p. (P-E 54:11)

1789 June 13

Ugarte y Loyola, Jacobo

Carta - Letter to F. de la Concha, regarding maintenance of friendly relations with Comanches and other friendly tribes against the Apaches, Lipayans and Nataches, and orders for the capture of Lipayan chief, Picax-ande Istinsle. 3 p. (P-E 55:1)
Spanish Indian alliances, peace efforts

1789 July 4

Concha, Fernando de la

Carta - Letter to Manuel Antonio Flores, reporting on expedition against the Apaches and his tentatives to conclude peace. Contemporary copy. p. (P-E 55:2)
Spanish Indian policy

ca. 1790?

Varela, Felipe

Empadronamiento que comprehende todos los vesinos establecidos en le Partido de Abiquiu y Pueblo Plaza de San Rafael
A census of households in the district of Abiquiu, San Rafael. 12 p. (P-E 55:3)

1791 Apr. 20

Concha, Fernando de la

Informe - A report concerning Apache attack on Comanche settlement.
Contemporary copy. 4 p. (P-E 55:4)

1795 Aug. 12

Nava, Pedro de

Orden - Order addressed to Fernando Chacon, concerning campaigns to be waged against the Apaches. 6 p. (P-E 56:1)

1800 July 2

Nava, Pedro de

Carta - Letter to Fernando Chacon, acknowledging receipt of Chacon's report on campaign against Apaches. 3 p. (P-E 56:2)

1804 Apr. 19

Salcedo y Salcedo, Nemesio

Carta - Letter to Chacon acknowledging receipt of Chacon's letter of Mar. 23, 1804, and stating that Navaho (Navajo) settlements at Sevilleta should not be encouraged. 1 1. (P-E 56:3) Cebolleta, Encinal, Navajo

1808 Nov. 26

Manrique, Jose

Informe - Draft of report for Nemesio Salcedo y Salcedo on the reconnaissance by Genizaro Indians of the sources of the Colorado and Napeste Rivers. 3 p. (P-E 57) Genizaro, Colorado River, Arkansas River

1821 Sept.-Oct.

Diligencias en la peticion de Manuela Perea contra Miguel Quintana.

Judgment in the case of Manuela Perea. Incomplete. With signatures of Facundo Melgares, Francisco Salazar and Jose Xaramillo. 1 1. (P-E 58) Jose Jaramillo, women

1823 Dec. 31

Vizcarra, Jose Antonio

Cuenta que manifiesta la recibida por mi en el ano de 1821 y por D. Felipe Griego en 1822 en esta Abilitacion correspondiente a lo colecatado para las dietas de Diputado a Espana D. Pedro Pino – Spanish Cortes

Accounts of money collected to pay expenses of Pedro Pino, Deputy to Spain. p. (P-E 59)

1823 Dec. 31

Santa Fe, N. M. Presidio

Ajustamiento provisional hecho a dha compania por los sueldos venidos desde 1º De Enero de 1823 hasta fin de Diziembre del mismo. Wages, salary, soldiers
Pay roster of Santa Fe Presidio, signed by Jose Cavallero. P. (P-E 60)

1841 Aug. 9

Almonte, Juan Nepomuceno, 1803-1869

Carta - Letter to Manuel Armijo, acknowledging receipt of reports and requesting further information. p. (P-E 61)

Partial List of Correspondents:

Albuquerque, N. M. Citizens

P-E 44: 1

P-E 52: 6, 11

Almonte, Juan Nepomuceno, 1803-1869

P-E 61

Anza, Juan Bautista de, 1735-1788

P-E 54: 2, 6, 8

Bustamante, Juan Domingo de

P-E 44: 3-5

P-E 45

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